Controversy exists over whether mature sperm are responsive to vitamin D or express its cognate receptor VDR. This issue’s cover image shows that mouse sperm, in addition to caput epididymis epithelial cells, express the vitamin D receptor. Magnification 1000x.

Credit: A H Zarnani, Head of Reproductive Immunology Department, Reproductive Biotechnology Research Center, Avicenna Research Institute, Tehran, Iran

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